

Chapter 1

Nouns

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| agricola, agricolae <i>m.</i> | farmer |
| aqua, aquae <i>f.</i> | water |
| fāma, fāmae <i>f.</i> | fame, report, reputation; rumor |
| fēmina, fēminae <i>f.</i> | woman |
| fortūna, fortūnae <i>f.</i> | chance, luck, fortune |
| nauta, nautae <i>m.</i> | sailor |
| rosa, rosae <i>f.</i> | rose |

Verbs

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus | to love |
| dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus | to owe; to be obligated to ("I ought" to) |
| doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus | to teach |
| habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus | to have, hold; consider |
| iaceō, iacēre, iacuī, iacitūrus | to lie (e.g. on the ground), lie dead |
| iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus | to help; please |
| labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātus | to work, strive |
| laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus | to praise |
| optō, optāre, optāvī, optātus | to choose, desire, wish for |
| superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus | to overcome, conquer, surpass |
| taceō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitūrus | to be silent ("I am silent") |
| timeō, timēre, timuī | to fear, be afraid |
| videō, vidēre, vidi, vīsus | to see |
| vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus | to call; name |

Other

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| -ne (attached to the end of the first question | signals a simple question |
| □ word in the sentence, usually the most important word in the question | □ (no English translation) |

Chapter 2

Nouns

| | |
|---|---|
| ager, agrī <i>m.</i> | (cultivated) field; countryside |
| amīcus, amīcī <i>m.</i> | friend |
| animus, animī <i>m.</i> | mind, spirit, courage |
| bellum, bellī <i>n.</i> | war |
| cōnsilium, cōnsiliī <i>n.</i> | plan, advice |
| dominus, dominī <i>m.</i> | master, lord |
| dōnum, dōnī <i>n.</i> | gift, present |
| littera, litterae <i>f.</i> | letter (of the alphabet); (pl.) letter, literature |
| locus, locī <i>m.</i> | place, position |
| □ (<i>in pl. sometimes also neuter</i>) | |
| nātūra, nātūrae <i>f.</i> | nature |
| puer, puerī <i>m.</i> | boy |
| puella, puellae <i>f.</i> | girl |
| rēgnum, rēgnī <i>n.</i> | kingdom, royal power |
| vir, virī <i>m.</i> | man; hero; husband |

Verbs

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| audeō, audēre, ausus sum | to dare |
| clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus | to shout |
| dubitō, dubitāre, dubitāvī, dubitātus | to hesitate, doubt |
| ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus | to pray, beg, beg for |
| terreō, terrēre, terruī, territus | to terrify, scare |

Conjunctions

| | |
|-----------|--------------|
| et | and |
| et ... et | both ... and |
| -que | and |
| sed | but |

Chapter 3

Nouns

| | |
|---|---------------------------|
| arma, armōrum <i>n.</i> (pl.) | arms, weapons |
| caelum, caelī <i>n.</i> | sky, heavens |
| deus, deī <i>m.</i> | god |
| □nom. pl. = dī; dat. pl. and abl. pl. = dīs | |
| fābula, fābulae <i>f.</i> | story |
| imperium, imperiī <i>n.</i> | command, (military) power |
| liber, librī <i>m.</i> | book |
| nēmō <i>m.</i> acc. sg. = nēminem | no one |
| nihil <i>n.</i> (<i>indeclinable</i>) nīl (contracted form) | nothing |
| templum, templī <i>n.</i> | temple, shrine |
| turba, turbae <i>f.</i> | crowd |
| ventus, ventī <i>m.</i> | wind, breeze |

Verbs

| | |
|---|---------------------------|
| aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus | to build |
| dō, dare, dedī, datus | to give |
| mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātus | to show, demonstrate |
| nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus | to tell (a story) |
| noceō, nocēre, nocuī (+ dat.) | to harm, be harmful to |
| pāreō, pārēre, pārūī (+ dat.) | to obey, be obedient to |
| placeō, placēre, placuī (+ dat.) | to please, be pleasing to |
| portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus | to carry, bring |
| pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī, pugnātus | to fight |
| soleō, solēre, solitus | to be accustomed |

Chapter 4

Nouns

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| <i>casa, casae f.</i> | cottage, house |
| <i>oculus, oculi m.</i> | eye |
| <i>pontus, ponti m.</i> | sea, ocean |
| <i>via, viae f.</i> | way, road |

Verbs

| | |
|--|------------------|
| <i>ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī</i> | to walk |
| <i>errō, errāre, errāvī, errātus</i> | to wander |
| <i>festinō, festināre, festināvī, festinātus</i> | to hurry, hasten |
| <i>moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus</i> | to move |
| <i>nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī, nāvigātus</i> | to sail |

Adverbs

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| <i>facile</i> | easily |
| <i>nōn</i> | not |
| <i>nunc</i> | now |
| <i>saepe</i> | often |
| <i>tandem</i> | finally |
| <i>tum</i> | then, at that time, next |

Prepositions

| | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>ā, ab (+ abl.)</i> | away from |
| <i>ad (+ acc.)</i> | to, toward |
| <i>ē, ex (+ abl.)</i> | out of, from |
| <i>in (+ abl.)</i> | in, on |
| <i>in (+ acc.)</i> | into, onto, against |
| <i>prō (+ abl.)</i> | in front of; on behalf of; instead of |
| <i>trāns (+ acc.)</i> | across, beyond |

Chapter 5

Nouns

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| cūra, cūrae f. | care, anxiety |
| sapientia, sapientiae f. | wisdom |
| saxum, saxī n. | rock; cliff |
| silva, silvae f. | forest, wood |
| terra, terrae f. | land, earth, soil; country |

Verbs

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus | to throw |
| sum, esse, fuī, futūrus | to be, exist |

Adjectives

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| aeger, aegra, aegrum | sick, weak |
| altus, alta, altum | high, deep |
| bonus, bona, bonum | good |
| dīvinus, dīvīna, dīvīnum | divine, of the gods; prophetic |
| liber, libera, liberum | free |
| magnus, magna, magnum | large, great; important |
| malus, mala, malum | bad |
| meus, mea, meum | my |
| multus, multa, multum | much; many (pl.) |
| noster, nostra, nostrum | our |
| parvus, parva, parvum | small |
| pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum | beautiful, handsome; fine |
| tuus, tua, tuum | your, your own (sg.) |
| vester, vestra, vestrum | your (pl.) |

Prepositions

| | |
|--------------|--|
| cum (+ abl.) | with |
| sub (+ abl.) | under, beneath |
| sub (+ acc.) | to the foot/base of, along under □ (<i>implying motion</i>) |

Chapter 6

Nouns

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| cēna, cēnae f. | dinner |
| exemplum, exemplī n. | example |
| fīlia, fīliae f. | daughter |
| fīlius, fīliī m. (voc. = <i>fīlī</i>) | son |
| Ītalia, Ītaliae f. | Italy |
| pecūnia, pecūniae f. | money, property |
| populus, populī m. | people; nation |
| rēgīna, rēgīnae f. | queen |
| vīta, vītae f. | life |

Verbs

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus | to enter |
| maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūrus | to remain, stay |
| nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus | to announce, report |
| parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus | to prepare |

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| laetus, laeta, laetum | happy; fertile |
| novus, nova, novum | new; strange |
| Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum; | Roman |
| □Rōmānī, Rōmānōrum m. (pl.) | (as a noun) □the Romans |

Adverbs

| | |
|--------|-----------------|
| diū | for a long time |
| semper | always |

Prepositions

| | |
|------------------|------------------------------|
| dē (+ abl.) | down from; about, concerning |
| propter (+ acc.) | because of, on account of |
| sine (+ abl.) | without |

Conjunction

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| enim (never appears as the first word) | for; in fact; yes, |
| truly | |
| □in a sentence - "postpositive") | |

Chapter 7

Nouns

| | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>ars, artis f.</i> | skill, art |
| <i>caput, capitis n.</i> | head; summit |
| <i>cīvitās, cīvitātis f.</i> | state |
| <i>cōsul, cōsulis m.</i> | consul (one of two supreme |
| magistrates | magistrates) |
| | Elect annually in the Roman |
| Republic) | |
| <i>corpus, corporis n.</i> | body, corpse |
| <i>dux, ducis m.</i> | (military) leader, commander |
| <i>frāter, frātris m.</i> | brother |
| <i>homō, hominis m.</i> | man, human being |
| <i>īra, īrae f.</i> | anger |
| <i>māter, mātris f.</i> | mother |
| <i>mēns, mentis f.</i> | mind, judgment, reason |
| <i>mors, mortis f.</i> | death |
| <i>nūmen, nūminis n.</i> | divine will, divine power |
| <i>pater, patris m.</i> | father |
| <i>rēx, rēgis m.</i> | king |
| <i>urbs, urbis f.</i> | city |
| <i>uxor, uxōris f.</i> | wife |
| <i>vēritās, vēritātis f.</i> | truth |
| <i>virtūs, virtūtis f.</i> | courage, excellence, virtue |
| <i>vōx, vōcis f.</i> | voice |

Verb

teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus to hold, have; restrain

Adjective

miser, misera, miserum miserable, unhappy

Chapter 8

Nouns

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>lēx, lēgis f.</i> | law |
| <i>libertās, libertātis f.</i> | freedom, liberty |
| <i>lūna, lūnae f.</i> | moon |
| <i>lūx, lūcis f.</i> | light |
| <i>mōns, montis m.</i> | mountain |
| <i>nōmen, nōminis n.</i> | name |
| <i>opus, operis n.</i> | work, task |
| <i>pars, partis f.</i> | part, share, direction |
| <i>patria, patriae f.</i> | country, fatherland |
| <i>pāx, pācis f.</i> | peace |
| <i>perīculum, perīculī n.</i> | danger |
| <i>ratio, ratiōnis f.</i> | reason, judgment; method |
| <i>verbum, verbī n.</i> | word |

Verbs

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <i>doleō, dolēre, doluī</i> | to grieve, mourn, suffer pain |
| <i>possum, posse, potuī</i> | to be able, "I can" |
| <i>studeō, studēre, studuī (+ dat.)</i> | to be eager, to give attention |

Adjectives

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| <i>clārus, clāra, clārum</i> | clear, bright; famous; loud |
| <i>irātus, irāta, irātum</i> | angry |
| <i>plēnus, plēna, plēnum (+ gen. or abl.)</i> | full (of), filled (with) |
| <i>sacer, sacra, sacrum</i> | sacred |

Adverb

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| <i>subitō</i> | suddenly |
|---------------|----------|

Preposition

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| <i>post (+ acc.)</i> | after, behind |
|----------------------|---------------|

Chapter 9

Nouns

| | |
|----------------------------|------------|
| carmen, carminis <i>n.</i> | song, poem |
| poëta, poëtae <i>m.</i> | poet |

Verbs

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| agō, agere, ēgī, āctus | to do, perform; drive |
| Quid agis? | How are you (doing)? |
| capiō, capere, cēpī, captus | to take, seize, capture |
| dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus | to say, speak, tell |
| dīscō, dīscere, didicī | to learn |
| dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus | to lead |
| faciō, facere, fēcī, factus | to do, make |
| mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus | to send |
| regō, regere, rēxī, rēctus | to rule |
| scribō, scribere, scripsī, scriptus | to write |
| sedeō, sedere, sēdī, sessūrus | to sit |
| valeō, valēre, valuī | to be well, healthy; to be strong |
| Valē, valēte (<i>imperative</i>) | Goodbye, farewell |
| vincō, vincere, vicī, victus | to conquer, win |

Pronouns

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| ego, nōs | I, we |
| tū, vōs | you, you (pl.) |

Adverbs

| | |
|------|---|
| et | even, also |
| ōlim | once (upon a time), one day (in the future) |

Preposition

| | |
|----------------|----------------|
| inter (+ acc.) | between, among |
|----------------|----------------|

Conjunction

| | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| aut ; aut ... aut | or; either ... or |
|-------------------|-------------------|

Chapter 10

Noun

factum, factī *n.*
iūs, iūris *n.*

s

deed, act, exploit
right, law; justice

Verbs

cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus to learn, get to know,
recognize
creō, creāre, creāvī, creātus to create; elect, choose
fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitus to flee (from), escape, avoid
incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus to begin
iūdicō, iūdicāre, iūdicāvī, iūdicātus to judge; to decide
legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus to read; choose, select
persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī (+ dat.) to persuade

Adjectives

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| alius, alia, aliud | other, another |
| □alii ... alii | □some ... others |
| nūllus, nūlla, nūllum | not any, no |
| sōlus, sōla, sōlum | alone, only |
| □nōn sōlum ... sed etiam | □not only ... but also |
| tōtus, tōta, tōtum | whole, entire |
| ūllus, ūlla, ūllum | any |
| ūnus, ūna, ūnum | one |

Pronouns

| | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| hic, haec, hoc | this |
| ille, illa, illud | that |
| is, ea, id | he, she, it, they; this, that |

Adverbs

| | |
|-------|----------------------------|
| etiam | even, also |
| ita | so, thus, in this way |
| tamen | however, nevertheless, yet |

Chapter 11

Nouns

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| causa, causae <i>f.</i> | cause, reason |
| □causā (+ gen.) | □for the sake of, because of |
| coniunx, coniugis <i>m.</i> or <i>f.</i> | wife; husband; spouse |
| flūmen, flūminis <i>n.</i> | river |
| grātia, grātia <i>f.</i> | grace; favor, kindness; gratitude |
| □grātiās agere | □to thank |
| lacrima, lacrimae <i>f.</i> | tear |
| laus, laudis <i>f.</i> | praise |
| mīlēs, mīlitis <i>m.</i> | soldier |
| timor, timōris <i>m.</i> | fear, terror |

Verbs

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsūrus | to fall |
| crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus (+ dat.) | to believe, trust |
| petō, petere, petivī or petiī, petītus | to seek, go after; ask; |
| attack | |
| relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus | to leave, abandon |

Adjectives

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| dexter, dextra, dextrum | right; right hand |
| <i>numerals in §49 as assigned by your instructor</i> | |
| secundus, secunda, secundum | second; favorable |

Prepositions

| | |
|---------------|---|
| ante (+ acc.) | before, in front of |
| per (+ acc.) | through, along; because of; by (in oaths) |

Conjunctions

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| nam (<i>sometimes used as adverb</i>) | for (= because); indeed, truly |
| nec or neque | and not |
| nec ... nec; neque ... neque | neither ... nor |

Chapter 12

Nouns

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>aetās, aetātis f.</i> | age, life |
| <i>annus, annī m.</i> | year |
| <i>dolor, dolōris m.</i> | pain, sorrow |
| <i>Gallia, Galliae f.</i> | Gaul |
| <i>gēns, gentis f.</i> | clan, tribe, family; nation; people |
| <i>hōra, hōrae f.</i> | hour, season |
| <i>pēs, pedis m.</i> | foot |
| <i>tempus, temporis n.</i> | time, opportunity |

Verbs

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>discēdō, discēdere, discessī</i> | to depart, go away; separate |
| <i>gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus</i> | to bear, carry on, wear |
| <i>□bellum gerō</i> | □to wage war |

Adjectives

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>ācer, ācris, ācre</i> | sharp, fierce; eager |
| <i>brevis, breve</i> | brief, short |
| <i>celer, celeris, celere</i> | swift, quick, rapid |
| <i>difficilis, difficile</i> | difficult |
| <i>dulcis, dulce</i> | sweet; pleasant |
| <i>facilis, facile</i> | easy |
| <i>fēlix, fēlicis</i> | fortunate, lucky |
| <i>fortis, forte</i> | brave; strong |
| <i>ingēns, ingentis</i> | huge; mighty |
| <i>omnis, omne</i> | all, every |
| <i>potēns, potentis</i> | powerful; able |

Adverbs

| | |
|------------|---------------------|
| <i>sīc</i> | thus, so |
| <i>ter</i> | three times, thrice |

Chapter 13

Nouns

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| cōpia, cōpiae <i>f.</i> (pl.) troops | abundance, plenty, resources, wealth; |
| fīnis, fīnis <i>m.</i> territory | end; border; (pl.) boundary, |
| iter, itineris <i>n.</i> | journey, path, route; a day's march |
| mora, morae <i>f.</i> | delay |
| senex, senis <i>m.</i> | old man |

Verbs

| | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus | to hear, listen |
| dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī | to sleep |
| fīniō, fīnīre, fīnīvī, fīnītus | to end, finish; die; limit |
| impediō, impedīre, impedīvī, impedītus | to hinder, prevent |
| intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus | to understand |
| prohibeō, prohibēre, prohibuī, prohibītus | to prohibit, keep from |
| sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus | to know; to know how to (+ inf.) |
| sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus | to feel, perceive |
| serviō, servīre, sērvīvī or serviī (+ dat.) | to serve |
| veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventūrus | to come |

Adjectives

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| dīgnus, dīgna, dīgnum | worthy; worth, fitting |
| indīgnus, indīgna, indīgnum | unworthy; undeserved; shameful |
| mortālis, mortāle | mortal, transient; human |
| paucī, paucae, pauca (pl.) | few |
| reliquus, reliqua, reliquum | remaining, rest, rest of |
| sapiēns, sapientis | wise |
| superus, supera, superum | upper, higher, above |
| □superī, superōrum <i>m. (pl.)</i> | □gods |
| suus, sua, suum | his, her, its, their own |

Pronoun

| | |
|------------|------------------------------|
| sui | of himself, herself, itself, |
| themselves | |

Chapter 14

Nouns

| | |
|--|---|
| arbor, arboris <i>f.</i> | tree |
| genus, generis <i>n.</i> | birth, origin; kind; race |
| honor, honōris <i>m.</i> | honor; public office |
| hostis, hostis <i>m.</i> (<i>usually in pl.</i>) | enemy |
| lēgātus, lēgātī <i>m.</i> | delegate, envoy, ambassador; legion commander |
| mare, maris <i>n.</i> | sea |
| nox, noctis <i>f.</i> | night |
| scelus, sceleris <i>n.</i> | crime, wicked deed, wickedness |

Verbs

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| absum, abesse, āfuī | to be absent, away, distant |
| adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventūrus | to arrive, come to; happen |
| cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātus | to care for/about, pay attention to; cure |
| dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsī, dīmissus | to send away, send forth; dismiss; abandon |
| inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus | to find; discover, invent |
| moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus | to warn, advise |
| rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus | to seize, snatch, carry off |
| stō, stāre, stetī, statūrus | to stand |

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| longus, longa, longum | long |
| medius, media, medium | middle (of) |
| tantus, tanta, tantum | so much, so great |

Adverb

| | |
|-----|--------------|
| iam | now, already |
|-----|--------------|

Preposition

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| circum / circā (+ acc.) | around |
|-------------------------|--------|

Chapter 15

Nouns

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| aurum, aurī <i>n.</i> | gold |
| cīvis, cīvis <i>m. or f.</i> | citizen |
| humus, humī <i>f.</i> | ground, earth |
| ignis, ignis <i>m.</i> | fire |
| labor, labōris <i>m.</i> | work, labor, effort; hardship |
| lītus, lītōris <i>n.</i> | shore, beach, coast |
| lūmen, lūminis <i>n.</i> | light, lamp, torch; eye |
| pectus, pectoris <i>n.</i> | breast, chest; heart |
| prōvincia, prōvinciae <i>f.</i> | province |
| unda, undae <i>f.</i> | wave, waters; sea |

Verbs

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessūrus | to go, withdraw; yield |
| pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus | to put, place |
| surgō, surgere, surrēxī, surrēctus | to get up, (a)rise |
| temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus | to try, attempt; test, prove |
| volvō, volvere, volvī, volūtus | to roll, turn/twist around |

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| aureus, aurea, aureum | golden |
| dūrus, dūra, dūrum | hard, harsh, rough |
| fessus, fessa, fessum | tired |
| tristis, triste | sad; gloomy |

Adverb

| | |
|-------|-----------|
| forte | by chance |
|-------|-----------|

Preposition

| | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| super (+ acc.) | over, above, on (top of) |
|----------------|--------------------------|

Conjunctions

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| atque, ac | and |
|-----------|-----|

Chapter 16

Nouns

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| cāsus, cāsūs <i>m.</i> | fall; misfortune, destruction; |
| chance, accident | |
| cornū, cornūs <i>n.</i> | horn; wing (of an army) |
| diēs, diēī <i>m. or f.</i> | day; <i>fem. used when it is an</i> |
| <i>appointed, or set day</i> | |
| domus, domūs <i>f.</i> | house(hold), home |
| faciēs, faciēī <i>f.</i> | face; appearance |
| fidēs, fideī <i>f.</i> | faith, trust |
| flūctus, flūctūs <i>m.</i> | wave; commotion |
| genū, genūs <i>n.</i> | knee |
| impetus, impetūs <i>m.</i> | attack; charge; impulse |
| manus, manūs <i>f.</i> | hand; band (of men) |
| metus, metūs <i>m.</i> | fear, dread; anxiety |
| passus, passūs <i>m.</i> | pace, footstep |
| ¶mille passūs; mīlia passuum (pl.) | ¶mile (lit. "1000 paces"); |
| miles | |
| rēs, rei <i>f.</i> | thing, matter, business; court case |
| ¶rēs pūblica, rei pūblicaē <i>f.</i> | ¶state, republic |
| rūs, rūris <i>n.</i> | the country(side) |
| senātus, senātūs <i>m.</i> | senate |
| spēs, speī <i>f.</i> | hope |
| vultus, vultūs <i>m.</i> | expression; face |

Verb

ārdeō, ārdēre, ārsī, ārsūrus to burn, be on fire

Adverbs

| | |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| igitur | therefore |
| inde | from there; then, from that time |
| forth | |
| tam | so, to such a degree |

Chapter 17

Nouns

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| aciēs, aciēī <i>f.</i> | battle line |
| castra, castrōrum <i>n.</i> (pl.) | camp |
| □castra pōnere | □to pitch camp |
| epistula, epistulae <i>f.</i> | letter |
| exercitus, exercitūs <i>m.</i> | army |
| ferrum, ferri <i>n.</i> | iron; sword |
| iūdicium, iūdicii <i>n.</i> | court; trial; judgment |
| multitūdō, multitūdinis <i>f.</i> | multitude, great number, crowd |
| proelium, proelii <i>n.</i> | battle |

Verbs

| | |
|--|---|
| āmittō, āmittere, āmisī | to lose |
| cernō, cernere, crēvī, crētus | to see, perceive, decide |
| cōstituō, cōstituere, cōstituī, cōstitutus | to decide, appoint, etc. |
| currō, currere, cucurri, cursūrus | to run |
| □concurrō, concurrere | □to charge, rush together |
| incendō, incendere, incendi, incēnsus | to set fire to, burn; inflame |
| īstituō, īstituere, īstituī, īstitutus | to establish, institute, build; educate |
| spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus | to watch, look at |
| trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus | to draw, drag |
| videor, vidēri, vīsus | to seem; be seen |
| □(often with dative of the person) | □"it seems best to _____" |

Adjectives

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| alter, altera, alterum (gen. -ius) | the one, the other (of two); next, second |
| ferus, fera, ferum | wild, fierce; cruel; uncivilized |
| □ferī, -ōrum <i>m.</i> (pl.) | □wild animals |

Prepositions

| | |
|--|--|
| ā/ab (+ animate noun, in a passive sentence) | by |
| contrā (+ acc.) | opposite; against; (adv.) in reply; face to face |

Chapter 18

Nouns

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| adventus, adventūs <i>m.</i> | arrival |
| clāmor, clāmōris <i>m.</i> | shout; cheer |
| fās <i>n. (indeclinable)</i> | right; divine law |
| gaudium, gaudī or gaudiī <i>n.</i> | joy, delight |
| vulnus, vulneris <i>n.</i> | wound |

Verbs

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus | receive |
| cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus | to finish, accomplish; |

kill

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| amīcus, amīca, amīcum | friendly (to) |
| aptus, apta, aptum | fit, suitable (for) |
| cārus, cāra, cārum | dear (to) |
| fidēlis, fidēle | faithful, loyal (to) |
| inimīcus, inimīca, inimīcum | unfriendly, hostile (to) |
| pār, paris | equal (to) |
| similis, simile | similar (to), like |

Conjunctions

| | |
|----------|-------------------|
| cum | when |
| dum | while, as long as |
| postquam | after; when |
| quia | because |
| quod | because; since |
| sī | if |
| ubi | when; where |

Chapter 19

Nouns

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| aestus, aestūs <i>m.</i> | heat; tide |
| auris, auris <i>f.</i> | ear |
| auxilium, auxiliī <i>n.</i> | aid, help; <i>in pl. often</i> auxiliary |
| troops | |
| Caesar, Caesaris <i>m.</i> | Caesar |
| equus, equī <i>m.</i> | horse |
| Graecia, Graeciae <i>f.</i> | Greece |
| memoria, memoriae <i>f.</i> | memory, recollection |
| nāvis, nāvis <i>f.</i> | ship |
| nūbēs, nūbis <i>f.</i> | cloud |
| Rōma, Rōmae <i>f.</i> | Rome |
| soror, sorōris <i>f.</i> | sister |
| Trōia, Trōiae <i>f.</i> | Troy |

Verbs

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| careō, carēre, caruī, caritūrus (+ abl.) | to be without, free from; need, miss |
| efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus | to bring about, produce |
| frangō, frangere, frēgī, fractus | to break, wreck |
| vertō, vertere, vertī, versus | to turn; turn around, destroy |

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Graecus, Graeca, Graecum | Greek |
| levis, leve | light, easy |
| propinquus, propinqua, propinquum | near (to), neighboring, related (to) |
| Trōiānus, Trōiāna, Trōiānum | Trojan |

Conjunction / Pronoun

| | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| quī, quae, quod | who, which, what |
|-----------------|------------------|

Chapter 20

Nouns

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>arx, arcis f.</i> | citadel; fortress (on a hill) |
| <i>auctōritās, auctōritātis f.</i> | authority |
| <i>caedēs, caedis f.</i> | slaughter, murder |
| <i>fātum, fātī n.</i> | fate, destiny |
| <i>ōra, ōrae f.</i> | coast; border |
| <i>signum, signī n.</i> | sign, token, signal; standard |
| <i>somnus, somnī m.</i> | sleep |
| <i>vīs, vīs f.</i> | power, force, violence; |
| <i>□vīrēs, vīrium f. (pl.)</i> | □strength (pl.) |

Verbs

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| <i>aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus</i> | to open, uncover |
| <i>caedō, caedere, cecidī, caesus</i> | to kill, cut; sacrifice (of animals) |
| <i>canō, canere, cecinī, cantus</i> | to sing |
| <i>condō, condere, condidī, conditus</i> | to found, build, establish |
| <i>cōservō, cōservāre, cōservāvī, cōservātus</i> | to save, preserve, keep |
| <i>cupiō, cupere, cupīvī or cupiī, cupītus</i> | to want, desire |
| <i>vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātus</i> | to avoid |

Adjectives

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>apertus, aperta, apertum</i> | open, uncovered, exposed |
| <i>saevus, saeva, saevum</i> | cruel, savage |

Adverbs

| | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>autem</i> | however; moreover |
| <i>intereā</i> | meanwhile |
| <i>procul</i> | at a distance, from a distance |

Preposition

| | |
|--------------------|------------|
| <i>ob (+ acc.)</i> | because of |
|--------------------|------------|

Chapter 21

Nouns

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| dolus, dolī <i>m.</i> | trick, deceit |
| moenia, moenium <i>n.</i> (pl.) | walls, defenses |
| mōs, mōris <i>m.</i> | custom, tradition |
| nūntius, nūntiī <i>m.</i> | messenger; message |
| prīnceps, prīncipis <i>m.</i> | leader, chief, first citizen, emperor |
| servus, servi <i>m.</i> | slave; servant |

Verbs

| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coactus | to force, compel; collect |
| iubeō, iubēre, iūssī, iūssus | to order, command |
| mālō, mālle, māluī | to prefer, want (something) more |
| necesse est | it is necessary |
| nōlō, nōlle, nōluī | to be unwilling, not want |
| postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus | to demand, claim; |
| prosecute | |
| sinō, sinere, sīvī, sītus | to allow, permit |
| vetō, vetāre, vetuī, vetitus | to forbid; order ... not |
| vīvō, vīvere, vixī, victus | to live |
| volō, velle, voluī | to wish, want, be willing |

Adjective

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| cēteri, cēterae, cētera | the rest; the others |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

Adverbs

| | |
|-----------|---|
| celeriter | quickly |
| fortiter | bravely, forcefully |
| quam | (rather) than, as (<i>in comparisons</i>) |

Chapter 22

Nouns

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| artus, artūs <i>m.</i> | limb, joint |
| līberī, līberōrum <i>m.</i> (pl.) | children |
| modus, modī <i>m.</i> | manner, way, method |
| orbis, orbis <i>m.</i> | circle, orb |
| □orbis terrārum | □world |

Verbs

| | |
|--|--|
| ait, aiunt; aiō | he says, they say; I say |
| cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus | to think, consider |
| gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum | to rejoice, be glad; delight in (+ abl.) |
| inquit | he said (<i>introduces a direct quotation</i>) |
| negō, negāre, negāvī, negātus | to deny, say that ... not |
| nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī, nescītus | not to know |
| ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, | to show, reveal |
| □ostentus/ostēnsus | |
| putō, putāre, putāvī, putātus | to think, consider; suppose |
| respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus | to answer, reply; |
| correspond to | |
| spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus | to hope, hope for (<i>often + future inf.</i>) |
| trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus | to hand over, surrender; hand down, report |

Adjectives

| | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| imprūdēns, imprūdentis | unwise; unaware, ignorant (of) |
| prūdēns, prūdentis | wise, prudent, knowing; skilled |

Adverbs

| | |
|-------|-------|
| bene | well |
| hodiē | today |
| ibi | there |

Chapter 23

Nouns

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| cibus, cibī <i>m.</i> | food |
| crīmen, crīminis <i>n.</i> | crime, accusation, charge |
| pōtus, pōtūs <i>m.</i> | drink |

Verbs

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| arbitror, arbitrārī, arbitrātus sum | to think, judge |
| cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum | to try |
| fīdō, fīdere, fīsus sum (+ dat.) | to trust, confide in |
| fruor, fruī, frūctus sum (+ abl.) | to enjoy |
| fungor, fungī, fūctus sum (+ abl.) | to perform, do |
| ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum | to enter; march, walk |
| loquor, loquī, locūtus sum | to speak |
| moror, morārī, morātus sum | to delay |
| patior, patī, passus sum | to suffer, allow |
| potior, potīrī, potītus sum (+ abl.) | to get hold of, acquire |
| proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum | to set out, depart |
| sequor, sequī, secūtus sum | to follow, accompany; pursue |
| ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum (+ abl.) | to use |
| vescor, vescī (+ abl.) | to eat, feed on |

Adjective

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| cūctus, cūcta, cūctum | the whole, all (collectively) |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|

Pronouns

| | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| īdem, eadem, idem | the same |
| ipse, ipsa, ipsum | ___self; himself, herself, itself, |
| themselves | |
| quīdam, quaedam, quodam | a certain ____, a sort of ____ |

Chapter 24

Nouns

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| exitium, exitiī <i>n.</i> | destruction, ruin |
| ingenium, ingeniī <i>n.</i> | talent; character, nature |
| ōs, ōris <i>n.</i> | mouth, face |
| socius, sociī <i>m.</i> | companion, comrade, ally |

Verbs

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus | to command |
| □ (<i>usually with dat. of the person</i>) | |
| incolō, incolere, incoluī | live (in), inhabit |
| interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus | to kill, destroy |
| moriō, morī, mortuus sum | to die |
| occidō, occidere, occidī, occīsus | to kill |
| pateō, patēre, patuī | to be open, stand open |
| rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus | to ask, ask for |
| vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus | to wound |

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| maximus, maxima, maximum | greatest, very great, very important |
| proximus, proxima, proximum | nearest, very near |

Chapter 25

Verbs

| | |
|---|-------------------------|
| eō, ire, iī or ivī, itūrus | to go |
| abeō, abire, abiī, abitūrus | to go away, depart |
| adeō, adire, adiī, aditūrus | to go towards, approach |
| exeō, exire, exiī, exitūrus | to go out, exit |
| ineō, inire, iniī, initūrus | to enter; begin |
| pereō, perire, periī, peritūrus | to perish, die |
| redeō, redire, rediī or -ivī, reditūrus | to go back, return |
| subeō, subire, subiī or -ivī, subitūrus | to go up; to undergo; |

to approach

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| □montem subire | □to climb a mountain |
| trānseō, trānsire, trānsiī, trānsitūrus | to go across, cross |
| ferō, ferre, tuli, lātus | to carry, bear, endure; report, say |
| adferō, adferre, attuli, adlātus | to bring to; cause |
| auferō, auferre, abstuli, ablātus | to carry away, take away |
| cōnferō, cōnferre, contuli, collātus | to bring together, collect; |

compare;

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| □sē cōnferre | □to proceed, go |
| inferō, inferre, intuli, illātus | to bring in, introduce; |

inflict

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| offerō, offerre, obtuli, oblātus | to offer, bring forward |
| referō, referre, rettuli, relātus | to carry back, bring back, |

report

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| tollō, tollere, sustuli, sublātus | to lift up, raise; remove, carry off, steal |
|-----------------------------------|--|

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| aequus, aequa, aequum | even, calm, equal |
| commūnis, commūne | common, shared; public |
| infēlix, infēlicis | unhappy, unlucky |

Chapter 26

Nouns

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| amor, amōris <i>m.</i> | love |
| canis, canis <i>m.</i> or <i>f.</i> | dog |
| culpa, culpae <i>f.</i> | fault, blame |

Verbs

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| dēleō, dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus | to destroy; blot out |
| resistō, resistere, restitī (<i>often + dat.</i>) | to resist, oppose, make a stand |

Adjectives

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| gravis, grave | heavy; serious, important; difficult |
| iūstus, iūsta, iūstum | just, fair |
| sanctus, sancta, sanctum | sacred; virtuous, blameless |
| turpis, turpe | shameful, base; ugly, foul |
| uterque, utraque, utrumque | both; each (<i>of two</i>) |
| ūtilis, ūtile | useful, profitable |

Adverbs

| | |
|---------|---------------------------|
| facile | easily |
| longē | far, by far |
| modo | only; at all |
| numquam | never |
| primō | at first |
| primum | first, for the first time |

Conjunction

| | |
|------|---------------------|
| quam | than (**cf. Ch. 21) |
|------|---------------------|

Chapter 27

Nouns

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| aura, aurae <i>f.</i> | breeze; air |
| fructus, fructus <i>m.</i> | fruit, enjoyment; profit |
| glōria, glōriae <i>f.</i> | glory, fame; ambition, boasting |
| mōtus, mōtus <i>m.</i> | emotion, impulse; movement |
| tellūs, tellūris <i>f.</i> | the earth; land |

Verbs

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| accidō, accidere, accidī | to fall at or near; happen |
| adsum, adesse, adfuī | to be present, be near |
| dēspērō, dēspērāre, dēspērāvī, dēspērātus | to despair |
| flōreō, flōrēre, flōruī | to bloom; prosper, flourish |
| hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum | to urge, encourage |
| neglegō, neglegere, neglēxī, neglēctus | to ignore, neglect |
| temperō, temperāre, temperāvī, temperātus | to blend; govern; |
| refrain, be moderate | |

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| beātus, beāta, beātum | happy, blessed; prosperous |
| rēctus, rēcta, rēctum | straight, upright; right; virtuous, |
| honest | |

Conjunctions

| | |
|----|---------------------|
| an | or |
| at | but; at least; then |

Adverbs

| | |
|----------------|---|
| dēnique | finally, at last; in short; in fact |
| nē | not (<i>used with subjunctive and</i> |
| sometimes | <i>with imperative</i>) |
| quidem | indeed, certainly, in fact |
| ¶nē ... quidem | ¶not ... even |
| utinam | (<i>signals a wish</i>) if only, would that |
| vērō | in fact, indeed |

Chapter 28

Nouns

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| gladius, -iī <i>m.</i> | sword |
| iūdex, iūdicis <i>m.</i> | judge |
| iūdicium, iūdicii <i>n.</i> | court; trial; judgment |
| nefās <i>n.</i> (<i>indeclinable</i>) | sin, crime (against divine law) |
| oppidum, oppidi <i>n.</i> | town |
| poena, poenae <i>f.</i> | penalty |
| □poenam dare | □to pay the penalty |
| sōl, sōlis <i>m.</i> | sun |
| tēlum, tēli <i>n.</i> | weapon; spear, sword |
| vīnum, vīni <i>n.</i> | wine |

Verbs

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| appropinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvī | to approach, draw near |
| bibō, bibere, bibī, bibitus | to drink |
| tremō, tremere, tremuī | to tremble |

Adjectives

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| cīvilis, cīvile | civil, public, political |
| dīrus, dīra, dīrum | awful, horrible |
| tālis, tāle | such, of such a kind |

Conjunction

| | |
|----|------------------------|
| ut | in order that; so that |
|----|------------------------|

Adverbs

| | |
|---------|------------|
| deinde | then, next |
| liberē | freely |
| tot | so many |
| totiēns | so often |

Chapter 29

Verbs

appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus to name, call, upon, address
colō, colere, coluī, cultus to cultivate, tend; inhabit; worship
ēripiō, ēripere, ēripuī, ēreptus to snatch away; rescue, free
fiō, fierī, factus sum to happen, occur; be done, be made
habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus to inhabit; live, dwell
iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūctus to join (together), unite; yoke
liberō, liberāre, liberāvī, liberātus to free, release; acquit
miror, mirārī, mirātus sum to wonder, be surprised at; admire, wonder at
precor, precārī, precātus sum to pray, intreat, beg; curse
quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī (-īī), quaesitus to look for, seek; ask
requirō, requirere, requisivī (-īī), requisitus to search for; ask, inquire after; demand

Adjective

lātus, lāta, lātum wide, broad

Pronoun

quis, quid who?, what?

Adverbs

cūr why?
num (signals a question) whether (in ind. question)

quōmodō how
quot how many?
quotiēns how often?
statim immediately, at once
undiq̄ue on all sides

Preposition

apud (+ acc.) among, with, near, at (the house of)

Chapter 30

Nouns

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| amīcitiā, amīcitiāe f. | friendship |
| imperātor, imperātōris m. | general; emperor |
| ops, opis f. | power, might; (pl.) wealth, resources |
| philosophia, philosophiāe f. | philosophy |
| victōria, victōriāe f. | victory |

Verbs

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| cōspiciō, cōspicere, cōspexī, cōspectus | to observe, catch sight of, look at |
| metuō, metuere, metuī, metūtus | to fear |
| suscipiō, suscipere, suscēpī, susceptus | to take up, accept; begin |
| vereor, verērī, veritus sum | to fear, be afraid; respect |

Pronoun

| | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| aliquis, aliquid | someone, something, anyone, anything |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|

Adverbs

| | |
|--------|--|
| certē | surely, of course; at least |
| mox | soon; next |
| quoque | too (<i>placed after the word it emphasizes</i>) |
| simul | at the same time, together |

Conjunctions

| | |
|------|--------------------|
| nisi | unless, if not |
| sīn | but if, if however |

Chapter 31

Nouns

pōns, pontis *m.* bridge; deck (of a ship)
voluptās, voluptātis *f.* pleasure, delight

Verbs

committō, committere, commīsī, commissus to join, unite, engage
in
conveniō, convenire, convēnī to assemble, gather; meet; agree
probō, probāre, probāvī, probātus to approve (of); prove, show

Adverbs

male badly
tamquam as, just as, just like

Chapter 32

Nouns

fās *n. (indeclinable)* divine law, right
nefās *n. (indeclinable)* wrong, wickedness

Verbs

licet, licēre, licuit (*impersonal, + dat.*) it is allowed, it is
lawful
oportet, oportēre, oportuit it is right, one should; it is
necessary
□ (*impersonal, + acc.*)

Adjective

mīrābilis, mīrābile wonderful, extraordinary

Adverbs

ante before (*time*); in front (*place*)
forsitan perhaps