

## Pre-Reading Assignment

In the following passage:

- Underline dependent clause markers and Put brackets around all dependent clauses
- Label all Subjects (S), Verbs (V) and Objects (O.) above the Latin word
- Put parentheses around prepositional phrases
- Draw an arrow from each Adjective or Adjective Clause to the word it modifies.

Remember to try guessing the words in bold before you look for their meanings in the vocabulary.

### READING 22 (*adapted*)

*Livy tells how the Romans, under the leadership of Scipio, capture the city of New Carthage, a settlement established by the Carthaginians in Spain. Mago is the Carthaginian commander.*

[Scipiō] partem copiārum ad tumulum mittit, partem ipse ad arcem dūcit. et

tumulus primō impetū est captus, et Mago arcem temptāvit **dēfendere**, sed cum

omnia hostium plēna vīdit, sē arcemque et praesidium dēdidit. quia dēdita

arx est, caedēs totā urbe passim factae sunt et omnis pūberum quī obuius fuit

cōficiēbātur: tum signum datum est et caedibus finis factus est et ad praedam

**victōrēs** versī sunt, quae ingēns fuit. inde quī civēs Novae Carthāginis erant

dīmisit urbemque et sua omnia quae reliqua eīs bellum fēcerat restituit.

#### VOCABULARY:

tumulus, -ī <i>m.</i>	hill	pūbēs, puberis	adult
ipse = nom. <i>m.</i> (sg.)	(he) himself	obuius, -a, -um	at hand, in the way
dēfendō, -ere	to defend	praeda, -ae <i>f.</i>	plunder
praesidium, -ī <i>n.</i>	garrison	victor, -ōris <i>m.</i>	victor
dēdō, -ere, -idī, -itus	to surrender	dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī	to let go, send away
passim	here and there	restituō, -ere	to restore, give back