

## Pre-Reading Assignment

In the following passages:

- Label all Subjects (S), Verbs (V) and Direct Objects (D.O.) above the Latin word
- Put parentheses around prepositional phrases
- Draw an arrow from each Adjectival Modifier (Adjective or Genitive Noun) to the word it modifies.

### READING 6 (*adapted*)

*Livy was a Roman historian who lived from 59 B.C. to 17 A.D. In this excerpt he tells of the miraculous end of Romulus, the founder and first king of Rome, in the Campus Martius in Rome.*

Titus Livius fābulam dē Rōmulō narrāvit. Rōmulus cōntiōnem in Campō  
Mārtiō habēbat. subito fuit tempestās cum magnō fragōre et **densō** rēgem  
cēlāvit nimbō, et populus timuit. ubi post tempestātem lūx erat, Rōmānī  
Rōmulum nōn vīdērunt; nōn deinde in terrīs Rōmulus fuit. populus in  
campō mansit, enim diū dolēbat. tandem Rōmulō deō ōrāvērunt.

### READING 7 (*adapted*)

*Cicero (106-43 B.C.) talks about the importance of the laws to the Roman state.*

Lēx est fundāmentum libertātis; mēns et animus et cōnsilium et sententia  
cīvitātis est in lēgibus. ut corpora nostra sine mente, sīc cīvitās sine lēge  
partēs adhibēre nōn potest. lēgum ministrī sunt magistrātūs, lēgum  
interpretēs iūdicēs, et tandem lēgum servī sumus itaque liberī esse possumus.